LA COMUNITÀ INTERNAZIONALE

Vol. LXXVI 2021

QUARTERLY JOURNAL OF THE ITALIAN SOCIETY FOR INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION

GENERAL SUMMARY

NEW FORMS OF EXTREMISM: TOOLS FOR PREVENTING AND FIGHTING TRANSNATIONAL JIHADIST THREATS

FRANCO FRATTINI – Preface
MATTEO BRESSAN - Introduction. The Terrorist Threat in the Post Covid-19
World9
CLAUDIO BERTOLOTTI - Terrorism in Europe. France, Germany and Italy: Attacks,
Counterterrorism, Expulsions11
Laura Quadarella Sanfelice di Monteforte – Covid-19: A Gift for Jihadist
Groups?
ARIJE ANTINORI – De-Radicalisation, Rehabilitation and Reintegration Processes.
Proposals for the Italian Institutions Based on Lessons Learned from the
International Context
ALESSANDRO POLITI – Integrating Counterterrorism and Extremism Prevention.55
CHIARA SULMONI – Jihadist Extremism: Perspectives on the Role of International
Organisations in Prevention Programmes
ARIANNA MARTELLA – Italian muhājirāt: Paths of Radicalization
MATTEO BRESSAN - Kosovo's De-Radicalization Process: A Successful Case
Study87
SILVIA CARENZI – "Butterfly effect"? The Trajectories of Jihadism in Syria99
MARCO COCHI - The West Sahel Epicentre of the Jjihadist Insurgency in Africa
109
MATTIA CANIGLIA - The Islamist Insurgency in Cabo Delgado, Mozambique: An
Analysis of the Role of the Islamic State
ALESSIA MELCANGI – The Jihadist Threat That Scares Cairo: The Sinai Peninsula
and the Strategy of Contrast to Terrorism in the Egyptian Armed Forces
Decade (2011-2020)
HISTORY OF INTERNATIONAL LAW
ARNO DAL RI – Pasquale Stanislao Mancini and the Science of International Law
in Brazil165
NETEDVENTIONS
INTERVENTIONS
GEORG NOLTE - Parliamentary Authorization and Judicial Control of
Deployments of Armed Forces Abroad – Constitutional Developments in
Germany with a View to the Situation in Italy

I)
ARTICLES AND ESSAYS PIA ACCONCI – Multilateralism and Unilateralism within International Economic Cooperation at the Time of the Covid-19 Emergency
PIA ACCONCI – Multilateralism and Unilateralism within International Economic Cooperation at the Time of the Covid-19 Emergency
Cooperation at the Time of the Covid-19 Emergency
Francesca Ippolito – Isolated Should not Mean Excluded: The Non-Derogable Status of Participatory Rights of Indigenous Peoples at the Time of the Covid-19 Pandemic
Status of Participatory Rights of Indigenous Peoples at the Time of the Covid-19 Pandemic
UGO VILLANI – The United Nations between the Crisis of Multilateralism and Demands of Democratization
Demands of Democratization
Context of Post-Colonial Self-Determination Claims: The Case of Nagorno-Karabakh
Nagorno-Karabakh
Maybe Also Desirable)
MARCO ARGENTINI – Rise and Fall of the UN Security Council 'Health-Keeper' Role
LUIGI ZUCCARI – The Serbia-Kosovo Agreement in Light of the International Law of Treaties
of Treaties
MICHELE VELLANO – The Chimera of Transparency in European Union Negotiations on International Agreements
GIUSEPPE BARRA CARACCIOLO – The Judgment of the German Federal Constitutional Court of 5 May 2020 on Unconventional Monetary Policy Measures: Merits and Critical Aspects
HUMAN RIGHTS OBSERVATORY
EUGENIO CARLI – Jurisdictional Immunity of the European Union in Third States in the Framework of its Common Security and Defense Policy Missions
ALESSANDRA SARDU – ECHR, Repudiation and Public Order in the Recent Judgments of the Italian Supreme Court
GIULIA PERRONE – The Use of Scientific Evidence in the Latest ECtHR Jurisprudence: Critical Remarks on Compulsory Vaccination
NOTES AND COMMENTS
NOTES AND COMMENTS
TOBIA COLLÀ RUVOLO – The Immunity from Jurisdiction after the <i>Jam et Al.</i> v. <i>International Financial Corporation</i> Case: New Perspectives for the

ELENA CARPANELLI - The Mysterious Abduction and Confinement of Tw
Princesses: A Tentative Analysis under International Law
EDUARDO SAVARESE - Immunity of Heads of State from Arrest and Stat
Cooperation: The Development of the ICC Argumentative Approach
Under Article 87 of the Rome Statute in the <i>Al-Bashir</i> Case
MARIAIDA CRISTARELLA ORISTANO - Climate Justice and Protection of Huma
Rights: The Carvalho Case before the Luxembourg Court773

SURVEYS

ACTIVITY OF INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

United Nations

General Assembly (73rd e 74th sessions, 2018-2019)

SOCIAL, HUMANITARIAN AND CULTURAL ISSUES

1. Preliminary remarks, p. 197; 2. Resolutions in favour of particularly vulnerable or exposed individuals: in particular, women and children, human rights activists and journalists, p. 201; 3. The achievement of the objectives of Agenda 2030 through the promotion and implementation of the rights to peoples' self-determination, sustainable development, food, a new international order and the prohibition of unilateral coercive measures, p. 204; 4. Resolutions on the human rights situation in specific countries, p. 207.

Egeria Nalin

ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL ISSUES

1. Preliminary remarks, p. 383; 2. Sustainable development, p. 383; 3. Macroeconomic issues, p. 386; 4. Conclusions, p. 388.

Federico Di Dario

LEGAL ISSUES

1. Preliminary remarks, p. 791; 2. Principle of the *rule of law* at the domestic and international level, p. 791; 3. Measures to eliminate international terrorism, p. 794; 4. Issues related to the work of the International Law Commission, p. 798; 5. Other subjects, p. 807.

Giulia Ciliberto

Security Council (April-September 2020)

1. Preliminary remarks, p. 213; 2. The renewal of the mandates of peacekeeping operations, of observatory missions and other mechanisms, p. 213; 3. The renewal of the mandates of the mechanisms established under Chapter VII of the Charter, of the authorizations to multinational forces and of the sanctions imposed against States, other bodies and individuals, p. 214; 4. The protection of civilians in armed conflicts: the case of Syria, p. 216; 5. The maintenance of international peace and security, p. 217; 6. Women and United Nations peacekeeping operations, p. 218.

Luigi D'Ettorre

Security Council (October-December 2020)

1. Preliminary remarks, p. 611; 2. The renewal of the mandates of peacekeeping operations, of observatory missions and other mechanisms, p. 611; 3. The renewal of the mandates of the mechanisms established under Chapter VII of the Charter, of the authorizations to multinational forces and of the sanctions imposed against States, other bodies and

individuals, p. 612; 4. Libya, trafficking in human beings and the maintenance of international peace and security, p. 612; 5. The maintenance of international peace and security, p. 613; 6. United Nations *peacebuilding* and peace support action, p. 613; 7. The situation in Somalia: the fight against piracy, sanction measures and the renewal of the mandates of some mechanisms, p. 613; 8. Measures to tackle threats to international peace and security from terrorist acts, p. 614.

Luigi D'Ettorre

Security Council (January-March 2021)

1. Preliminary remarks, p. 817; 2. The renewal of the mandates of peacekeeping operations, of observatory missions and other mechanisms, p. 817; 3. The renewal of the mandates of the mechanisms established under Chapter VII of the Charter, of the authorizations to multinational forces and of the sanctions imposed against States, other bodies and individuals, p. 817; 4. The global fight against Covid-19 as a health factor and with a view to maintaining peace and international security, p. 819.

Luigi D'Ettorre

Specialized agencies of the United Nations and other international organizations and institutions

AFRICAN UNION

The activities of the AU in 2019: Activities of human rights protection mechanisms, p. 219

Giuseppe Pascale

REGIONAL ORGANIZATIONS IN LATIN AMERICA AND IN THE CARIBBEANS

The activities in 2018-2020, p. 391

Piero Pennetta, Elisa Tino

REVIEW OF BOOKS

FASC.

M. SOSSAI, Sanzioni delle Nazioni Unite e Organizzazioni regionali, Roma Tre-Press, Roma, 2020, pp. 1-195 (Antonietta Di Blase), p. 235.

FASC. 2

R. VIRZO, *La confisca nell'azione internazionale di contrasto ad attività criminali*, Edizioni Scientifiche Italiane, Napoli, 2020, pp. 248 (*Eduardo Savarese*), p. 417.

FASC. 3

G. PERONI, *Stabilità economica e sostenibilità nel diritto internazionale*, Giuffrè Francis Lefebvre, Milano, 2020, pp. xv-406 (*Gianpaolo Maria Ruotolo*), p. 617.

A. FRANCIA, L. TRAPASSI, *I rapporti giuridici fra lo Stato e la Chiesa in Germania. Lineamenti di diritto ecclesiastico*, con il contributo di P. Parolin e C. Mirabelli, Giappichelli, Torino, 2021, pp. 190 (*Lorenzo Mesini*), p. 619.

FASC. 4

G. M. RUOTOLO, Scritti di diritto internazionale ed europeo dei dati, Cacucci, Bari, 2021, pp. 320 (Michele Nino), p. 821.

S. BARTOLE, The Internationalisation of Constitutional Law. A View from the Venice Commission, Hart Publishing, Oxford-New York, 2020, pp. 152 (Laura Montanari), p. 822.